



CENTRE OF  
MIGRATION  
RESEARCH

# **Labour market situation and inequalities**

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**Semi-plenary „Forced migration following the war in Ukraine and its implications for inequalities”**

**20th IMISCOE conference, Warsaw 05.07.2023**

# Ukrainians and other foreigners on the Polish labour market (Selected registry data)

## Legal grounds for work (simplified scheme)

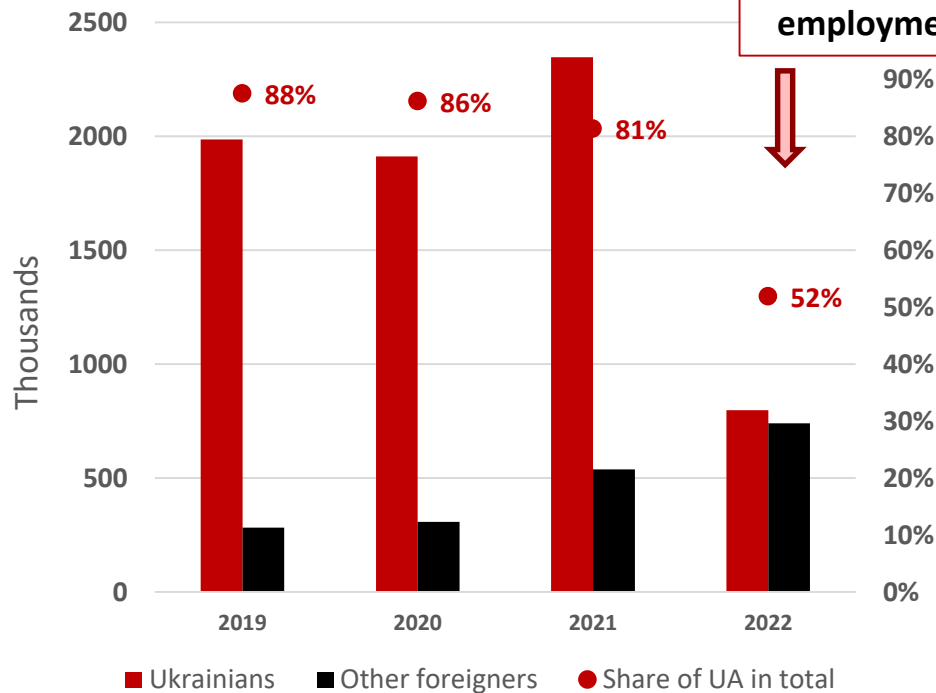
- ✓ Work permits (3 types)
- ✓ Temporary protection (PESEL UKR)
- ✓ Adequate residence permits
- ✓ COVID regulations...

## Ukrainians in Poland in 2022

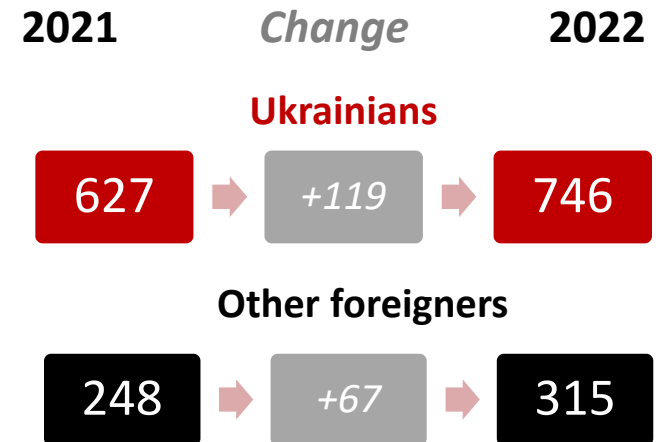
- ✓ **Beginning of the year:** 1.3-1.5 mln.
- ✓ **Mid-year:** 3.0-3.5 mln.
- ✓ **End of the year:** 2.0-2.4 mln.\*

*\* Tentative estimation made on the basis of data of Office for Foreigners, Ministry of Family and Social Policy, Social Insurance Institution and PESEL registry*

## Documents for work issued to **Ukrainians** and other foreigners in 2019-2022



## Foreigners in Social Insurance Institution (end of the year; in thousands)



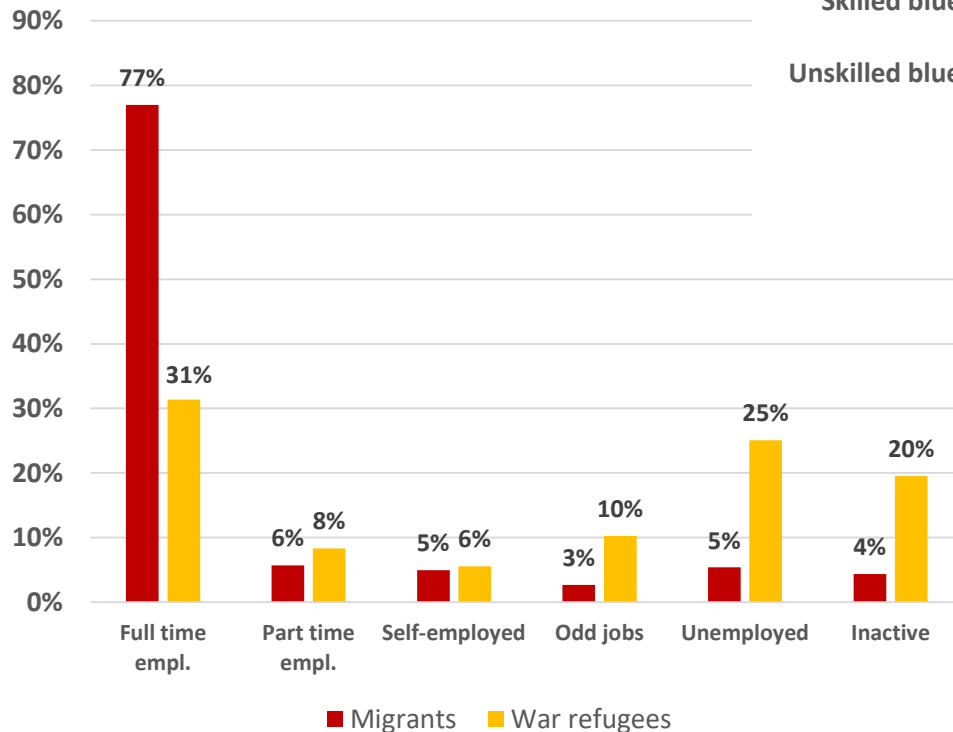
# Labour market participation of Ukrainian migrants and war refugees

(Survey data; July-September 2022)

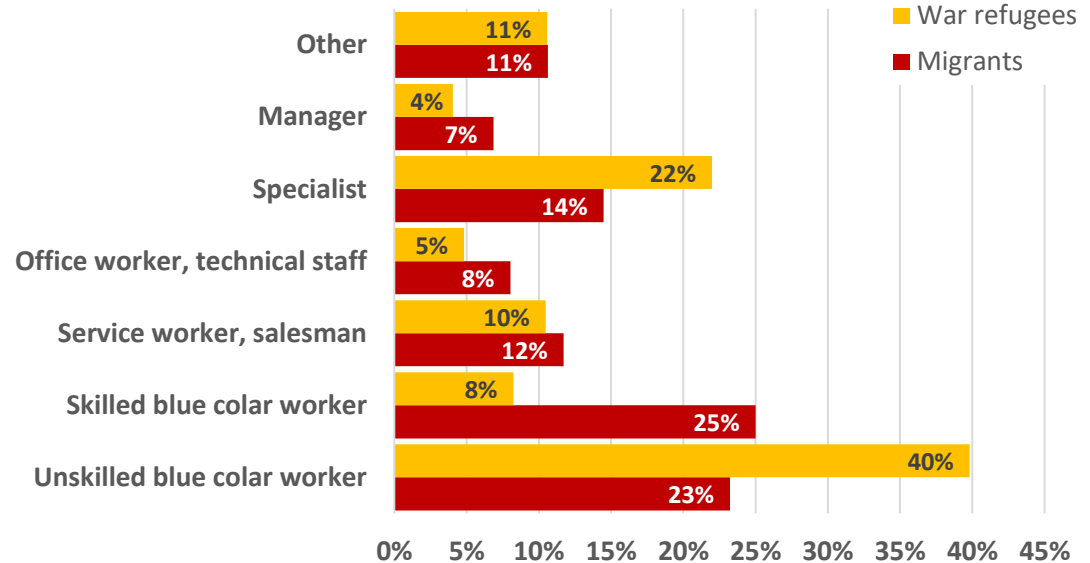
## Shares of highly educated:

- ✓ Migrants – **54%**
- ✓ War refugees – **64%**

## Character of work



## Occupation



## Shares of women:

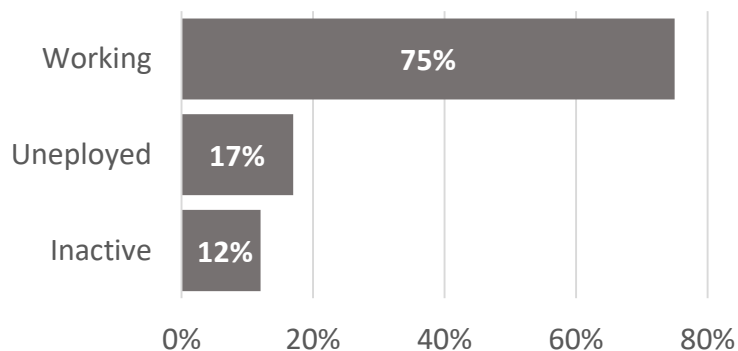
- ✓ Migrants – **34%**
- ✓ War refugees – **82%**

Internet survey (N=7617)

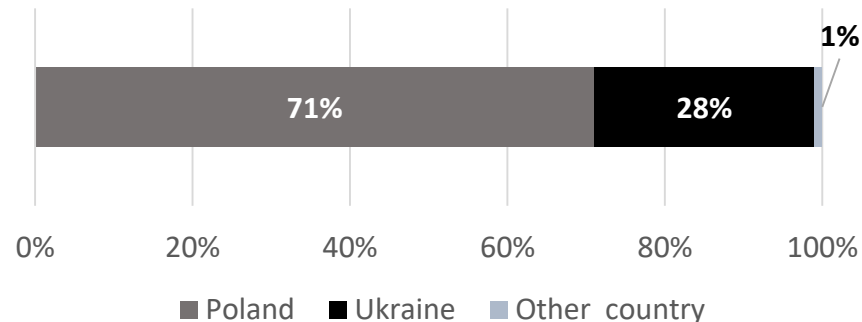
# Labour market characteristics of Ukrainian war refugees in Poland

(Survey data; February 2023)

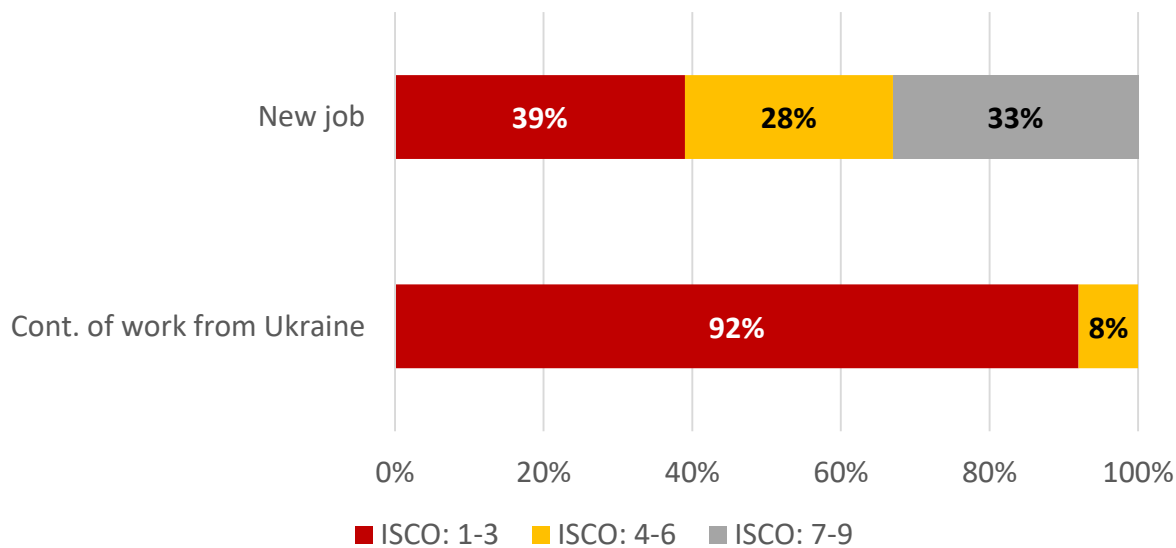
## Labour market status



## Place of work



## Occupational structure



**Internet survey (N=1034)**

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